

RE Knowledge Progression

Reception

EYFS Key question: Who am I	EYFS Key question: Why do	EYFS Key question: What	EYFS Key question: What can	EYFS Key question: What	EYFS Key question: What
and where	we have	makes a	we	makes	makes
do I belong?	celebrations?	place special?	learn from stories?	something special?	our world wonderful?
This unit contributes towards	This unit contributes towards	This unit contributes toward			
children's understanding of	children's understanding of	children's understanding of	children's understanding of	children's understanding of	children's understanding of
identity as it gives	identity as it gives	identity as it will help	identity as they learn	identity because it will	identity because
children in your class the	children in your class the	children to use their senses	how people have different	help children to think about	children have the
opportunity to consider how	opportunity to consider	to investigate religions and	favourite stories. Listening to	their what they do because	opportunity to think about
they are special and	events which are important	beliefs as they go on visits	stories can challenge us	of what they think is	what parts of the world they
unique, how the role they	to them.	to local 'special'	and prompt and share ideas	special: they will spend their	find wonderful, and what
play is important and how		places/buildings. Children	and values about how to live.	time making sure that their	particular responsibility they
they fit into different, often	This unit contributes towards	will also have opportunities	The children should	special thing is looked	can have to look after the
overlapping, communities –	children's understanding of	to ask their own questions	start to relate ideas from	after, and this will vary from	World.
e.g. their family as a part of	community as it helps	about things they find	stories to their own lives, and	child to child. It will give	
the school community.	children to see celebrations	curious or things that puzzle	then perhaps have a go at	children the chance to	This unit contributes towards
	from other people's point of	them. It might help children	re-telling a story or making	reflect on memories too (as	children's understanding of
This unit contributes towards	view and helps them to	to think about how they feel:	up a story with a special	things that are not physical)	community as it helps
children's understanding of	see that generally (aside	awe, wonder, joy, sadness	message and orally telling it	and help them to realise	children to understand why
community as it helps	from birthdays) celebrations	etc.	to others.	that they can be special, too.	we may give gifts to one
children to see celebrations	are community events and				another. It is also helpful for
from other people's point of	that looking at those	This unit contributes towards	This unit contributes towards	This unit contributes towards	children to see how working
view and helps them to	celebrations can help us to	children's understanding of	children's understanding of	children's understanding of	together, as community, is
see that generally (aside	understand more about	community as it helps	community because	community because it	important when looking
from birthdays) celebrations	people's beliefs. Thinking	children to understand the	children will learn that some	allows children to realise that	after the world. We belong
are community events and	about the different festivals	importance of a parish/local	books are special to religious	different things are special to	together as part of this
that looking at those	that are celebrated as part of	church/local place of	groups, e.g. the Bible	people (or groups of	world, so we therefore share
celebrations can help us to	the classroom will help to	worship to the school. It will	being important to	people) for different reasons.	a responsibility for the
understand more about	create more of a classroom	help children to see the	Christians, the Torah to jews	It will help the children to	environment, including the
people's	community.	connections between the	and the Qur'an to Muslims	grow in respect for others.	natural world.
beliefs, e.g. naming		local community and the	etc.		
ceremonies.	This unit contributes towards	school community. Looking		This unit contributes towards	This unit contributes toward
	the children's understanding	at special places may help	This unit contributes towards	the children's understanding	the children's understanding
This unit contributes towards	of God through times	children to understand	the children's understanding	of God as children	of God as children
the children's understanding	when they are exploring the	where some religious	of God as children	might have the opportunity	have chances to explore and
of God through times	account of the Christmas	worldviews originated. A visit		to explore 'religious' objects,	talk about how the world is
	story, and how, for	to one of these special places		e.g. a menorah (Jewish	wonderful and how



when they are exploring the	Christians, this is an	or listening to a visitor will	have the opportunity to learn	candle with spaces for seven	Christians believe it is a good
account of the Christmas	important reminder of God	give them the opportunity to	about special people within	candles), which help Jewish	gift from God.
story, and how, For	sending his Son, Jesus, to live	meet members of these	stories, e.g. Jesus,	people to think about	
Christians, this is an	on the earth.	communities.	Muhammad (pbuh), Moses	G*d.	
important reminder of God			etc. They may be able to		
sending his Son, Jesus, to live		This unit contributes towards	name important figures		
on the earth. They could		the children's understanding	from some religious stories.		
make links between Jesus		of God through the			
being a baby just like the		chances they will have to			
babies that we have in our		learn about simple religious			
class community.		beliefs and teachings. They			
		may also be able to talk			
		about key theological			
		vocabulary such as 'God'.			

	Unit of study 1	Unit of study 2	Unit of study 3	Unit of study 4	Unit of study 5	Unit of study 6
Year 1	CHRISTIANITY: What do	CHRISTIANITY: What is	JUDAISM: Why do Jewish	CHRISTIANITY: What do	ISLAM: What is important	THEMATIC: What makes
	Christian's call	the 'Nativity' and why is	families celebrate the gift	Christians learn	for Muslim families?	a good leader?
	God 'Creator'?	it important to	of Shabbat?	from stories of Jesus?		
		Christians?			To know that the words	To know that being a
	To talk about their own		To understand that rest	To know key events of	'Islam' & 'Muslim' are	leader is an important job
	emotions (regarding their	To know that most	from work is important	Jesus' life from baby ->	based on the same word	and comes with
		Christians believe in Jesus	for everyone.	man -> ascension.		responsibilities.



	special book), connecting	as God's Son, born as a			in Arabic, 'salaam', which	
	them to those of Christians.	baby ('incarnation').	To know that Shabbat is a	To know how Jesus' life	means 'peace'.	To know that religions
			time of rest and recalls	and experiences share		have leaders whose
	To know that most Christians	To know that most	how God rested on the	similarities with their	To know that Muslims	example is still followed
	believe that God loves to give.	Christians believe that	seventh day after	own.	believe that Muhammad	today.
		Jesus is both human (like	creation.		(PBUH) is a prophet and	
	To know the Creation account.	us & his mother Mary)		To know how Jesus' life	the last messenger of	To understand that
	To understand how the beliefs	and divine (like God, his	To know that Shabbat	and experiences were also	Allah.	leaders might have certain
	of Christians link to the event	Father).	and the Friday night meal	very different from their		characteristics linked to
	of creation and the events of		can be an important part	own.	To know that for Muslims	thinking about others or
	Jesus'	To know that there are	of Jewish family life and		Muhammad (PBUH) is the	following God.
	Life.	different important	can help Jewish families to	To know what most	best example of a Muslim	
		'characters' in the Nativity	feel closer to God.	Christians believe was	and every Muslim should	To know that Jesus is a
	To know that Harvest is a time	that are part of the		Jesus' plan and intention	try to be like him.	leader for Christians.
	to be thankful for food.	Christmas story.	To know that Shabbat	on earth [salvation]		
			lasts from sunset on		To know that the Qur'an	To understand that
	To talk about their own	To know that the	Friday to sunset on		is the special /sacred book	people try to follow the
	emotions in response to	response of the people in	Saturday, and that there	To understand how most	for Muslims and is written	teachings and example of
	'creation' and thankfulness	the Nativity was to	are symbols that mark its	Christians try to live their	in Arabic.	their leaders.
	with the	worship Jesus.	beginning and its end.	lives following the		
	emotions of those in the			example that Jesus set.	To know that Muslims	To understand that they
	accounts explored.	To know that for most			believe it contains the	themselves can be
		Christians, Jesus is the			words of Allah given to	influenced by the example
		most important element			Muhammad by the Angel	of others & influence
	To know that for most	of the Nativity.			Jibreel.	others.
	Christians, worship / giving is a					
	response to who God is and	To understand that there				
	what he	are similarities and				
	has given.	differences in the ways				
		that Christians and other				
		people around the world				
		celebrate Christmas.				
Year 2	CHRISTIANITY: What is God	CHRISTIANITY: Why is	JUDAISM: What is the	CHRISTIANITY : Why do	ISLAM: Who is Allah and	THEMATIC: Why should
	like for Christians?	giving important to	Torah and why is it	Christians call	how do Muslims	we look after
		Christians?	important to Jewish	Jesus 'Saviour'?	worship Him?	our world?
	To know that people use		people?			
	pictures and words to convey	To understand that giving			To know some of the 99	To know that our world is
	meaning.	is important within all		To know that Christians	names and how these link	precious and our shared
		communities as a way of		often call Jesus 'Saviour'.		home.



	To know that there are many	helping others and	To know what it means to		to what Muslims believe	
	different images of God	building relationships.	treat something with	To know that the Bible	about Allah.	To know that everyone
	contained in the Bible.		respect.	contains stories about		can make a difference in
		To know that most		people Jesus met and	To know that Muslims	looking after it.
	To understand these words	Christians believe that	To know that the Torah is	'rescued/saved'.	think it is better to	
	and images help us answer	God's nature is to give	the Jewish holy book and		represent Allah in words	To know about some
	the question 'what is God	and that he gave Jesus as	contains rules to help	To know that these	rather than pictures.	celebrations that relate to
	like?'	a gift to the world.	Jewish people to live good	people were often the		the natural world.
			lives. These rules make	poor, the sick and the	To know that Muslims	
	To understand Christian	To understand that	life fair for everyone and	friendless.	worship Allah through	To know about the history
	beliefs about God are	worship is a way of giving	help		prayer.	of preserving and
	connected with these words	to God	them to worship God.	To understand that		preparing for the future.
	and images.			'salvation' is an important	To know that Muslims	
		To understand that this		idea for most Christians.	believe it is important to	To know what some
	To know that most Christians	giving takes many	To know that God's name		be ritually clean before	creation accounts show
	believe God loves them and all	different forms, including	is holy for Jewish people.	To know that that the	they pray.	about looking after our
	people.	prayer & volunteering.		elements in an Easter		world.
			To know that the Torah is	Garden are symbols of	To know that Muslims	
	To know how to listen to	To know that when most	a scroll and is written in	Jesus' death and	should face Makkah when	To know that most
	others and express their	Christians give, they are	Hebrew.	resurrection.	they pray and have	Christians, Jews and
	thoughts and ideas about	showing that they are a			different physical	Muslims try to copy God's
	what God might be like.	part of God's Kingdom.	To understand that the	To know that most	positions in prayer to help	love for the world in
			way that the Torah is	Christians believe that:	them focus on Allah.	how they treat it,
		To know that the Church	treated is linked with the	 people's lives were 		
		is both a building and the	Jewish belief that it	changed by meeting		
		community that meet	contains the holy words of	Jesus, including Zacchaeus		To know about
		there.	God.	Jesus 'saves' them too		TuB'Shevat, the birthday
				Jesus' offer of		of the trees (Jewish).
		To know that when	To know that the	forgiveness is a part of the		
		Christians give to others	synagogue is the place	rescue at the heart of		To know how our actions
		at Christmas, it is a	where the Torah is kept	Easter		can demonstrate
		reminder of how God	and where Jewish			appreciation for the
		gave Jesus, and also of the	people go to pray.			world.
		gifts of the wise men, who				
		worshipped him.				
Year 3	CHRISTIANITY: What's the	CHRISTIANITY: How can	JUDAISM: What are	CHRISTIANITY: How did	SIKHI: What do Sikhs	THEMATIC: What is the
	Bible's 'big	artists help us to	important times for	Jesus change lives – and	value?	Golden Rule and why
	story' – and why is it like	understand what	Jewish people?	how is it 'good news'?		do so many people live by
	treasure for	Christians believe and			To know that Guru Nanak	it?
	Christians?	do?	To know that covenants	To understand that most	Ji* was the founder of	
			are promises that God	Christians believe that:		



To know that the Bible is made up of different 'books', but all show Christians something about God.

To know that the Bible is a very old book with a long history, and is treasured by Christians all over the world.

To know that most Christians believe that:

- the Bible tells one big (unfinished!) story
- there are links between events in Genesis and the events of Christmas & Easter
- the stories of Jesus' birth, life, death and resurrection are the most important in this big story
- the Bible is a source of guidance, comfort & encouragement

To know that Christian art often uses symbols and words to communicate ideas about, and understandings of God.

To know that Christians have used art for 2,000 years to 'talk' about God and to worship God.

To know that the cross and Nativity art are used to express many aspects of the Christian understanding of the Incarnation and Salvation.

To know that most Christians believe that:

- God came to live on earth in the person of Jesus Christ
- Jesus' life and actions point to his identity as God
- Jesus' death on the cross makes Salvation possible for all of humanity

made with his people (e.g. with Abraham, promising protection and land to Abraham and his descendants).

To know that the Ten Commandments formed the basis of God's covenant with Moses.

To know that mitzvot are Jewish laws, which guide Jewish people on how to live a good life.

To know that Jews mark stages in life [milestones] through special ceremonies such as Bar / Bat Mitzvah and weddings.

To know that the Shema contains very important words from the Torah and helps Jewish people know how to live.

To know that Pesach (Passover) and Sukkot are Jewish 'foot festivals' which have ancient links to the past and are linked to stories and special objects, recalling God's faithful provision for his people.

To understand about the importance of the home

• encountering Jesus changed the lives of people who met him

- Jesus befriended ordinary people e.g. fishermen, and the 'outcasts' of society e.g. tax collectors, lepers, women.
- Jesus showed he was God's Son by performing miracles
- relationships can be damaged, but can also be mended through forgiveness
- that Jesus continues to change lives today
- that Jesus' forgiveness enables those who turn to him to have eternal life and be with God forever
- that Jesus modelled how to have good relationships with others

Sikhi & that he is not worshipped as a god.

To know that 'guru' means 'teacher' and that there are ten gurus of Sikhi.

To understand that most Sikhs believe:

- that God is one (il Onkar) and can be found in all living things (Naam)
- that equality is very important in Sikh societ
- that Sikhs have special symbols which reflect Sikh identity, including the Five Ks
- that the Sikh holy book is called 'Guru Granth Sahib Ji'* and that Sikhs consider this to be a living guru (the last of the Gurus), not just a book
- that the Gurdwara is the home to the Guru Granth Sahib Ji
- that many Sikhs worship at home and at the Gurdwara
- that the Nishan Sahib (the orange flag with the Khanda symbol, flown outside every Gurdwara) is considered to be sacred
- that the three main duties of a Sikh are to 'Pray, Work and Give'

To know that we share a common need to be treated well in order to live together peacefully

To know that many people, religious and nonreligious, live by the Golden Rule to treat others as you would like to be treated yourself.

To understand that nonreligious people believe the Golden Rule does not have a divine source.

To understand how the Golden Rule impacts on ways of living and personal worldviews.

To understand that the beliefs they have personally (personal knowledge) shape the way that they behave and begin to think about where these ideas come from.



			and the synagogue during			
			Shabbat and how			
			different Jewish people			
			might interpret Shabbat			
			rules.			
Year 4	CHRISTIANITY: What did God	CHRISTIANITY: What did	HUMANISM: How do	CHRISTIANITY: For	ISLAM: How does	THEMATIC: How do
	promise	Jesus say about	non-religious people	Christians, is	worship (ibadah) show	people try to make the
	to his people?	God's kingdom and why	celebrate new life?	Communion a celebration	what's important to	world a fairer place?
		was it good news?		or an act of	Muslims?	
	To know that covenants are		To understand what is	Remembrance?		To understand that w
	agreements that establish	To know that most	meant by "non-religious		To know that Muslims	are all members of
	relationships.	Christians believe that:	people" and "worldview"	To know that Jesus was	believe:	communities and that
		 God's Kingdom is God's 	and have a basic	Jewish and so celebrated	• there is no God but God	actions affect others.
	To understand that the	rule on earth	understanding of	Passover.	(Allah) and that he is	
	biblical history of Israel is	 Jesus is the ruler of 	Humanism and 3 of the 5		without equal	To understand that w
	shaped by covenants.	God's Kingdom	key beliefs and principles	To know how the Last	 that God is one (Tawhid) 	are all human beings
		• people who follow Jesus	that are most relevant to	Supper is linked to the	 reading the Qur'an is an 	the same needs, which
	To know that the New	make up the Church and	this unit.	Passover meal.	act of worship as well as a	reflected in
	Covenant is the promise of	are members of God's			source of guidance: it	international laws suc
	salvation for all humanity,	Kingdom.	To know that celebrating	To understand that most	should be	UN Rights of the Child
	made possible through the		new life is important to	Christians believe that	read in the original Arabic	
	death and resurrection of	To understand that Jesus	many people.	Jesus chose to die.	the Qur'an is Allah's	To understand that se
	Jesus.	taught his followers how			final revelation to	the world from anoth
		to live in his Kingdom,	To understand why	To know about the story	humanity and was	person's point of view
	To know that Christians	including:	people choose to	of the Last Supper and	revealed to the Prophet	help make us better
	believe that:	 how they should treat 	celebrate the birth of a	what Jesus said to the	Muhammad (pbuh) in	global citizens.
	 the New Covenant is made 	others	baby and how important	disciples.	Arabic	
	between them and God	 how they should spend 	this celebration is to the		 following the guidance 	To understand that the
	 God's nature is to give to his 	their time	different people involved	To know that the symbols	from the Qu'ran is of high	are situations of socia
	people and care for them	 how they should spend 	and the wider community.	of communion are a way	importance	and economic unfairr
	 all God's promises are 	their money.		of remembering Jesus and	 that the mosque is a 	in the world.
	fulfilled through the New		To know that there are	his sacrifice.	place of worship and	
	Covenant in Jesus Christ		similarities and		learning is led by an imam	To understand that m
			differences in the ways in	To know that many	that 'salah' is part of	religions and beliefs t
			which religious and non-	Christians also talk about	'ibadah' (worship) and	that it is important to
			religious people celebrate	'celebrating' communion,	that in salah, Muslims	share and give to
			the birth of babies.	as a way of being	worship and	those who are in need
				thankful for what Jesus	remember Allah	and make a difference
			To know that for most	has done.	 that when they pray, 	the world, which inclu
			Humanists, it's important		men and women pray	environmental action.
			that a child is given the			



			freedom to choose what	To know that by sharing	separately (to avoid	To understand that they
			they believe for	communion as a group	distraction) and they	can make a difference in
			themselves.	Christians are showing	stand shoulder to	the world.
				unity, and are 'in	shoulder on a level floor	
			To know how ceremonies	communion' with each	to show that they are	
			celebrating new life can	other.	equal before Allah as	
			help a person develop		part of the Ummah	
			their identity and	To understand the	(community).	
			recognise how people	meaning of some actions		
			express belonging through	and words involved in		
			their actions.	communion.		
			To understand that 'new			
			life' might not just be			
			about celebrating the			
			birth of a child but can			
			also be a new beginning in			
			a person's journey			
			through life and can be a			
			celebration of a child or			
			person's freedom to find			
			their own path in life.			
Year 5	HINDU (SANATANA)	HINDU (SANATANA)	CHRISTIANITY: What do	CHRISTIANITY: Why is the	CHRISTIANITY: How did	THEMATIC: How did it all
	DHARMA: What helps Hindus	DHARMA: Why should	Christians believe	idea of rescue so	the Church begin	begin?
	(Sanatanis) to worship?	Hindus (Sanatanis) live a	about creation?	important to Christians -	– and where is it now?	
		good life?		and how does the Bible		To know the desire to
	To know that most Hindus		To know that the creation	show this?	To understand that most	understand how & why
	(Sanatanis) believe in only one	To know that the religion	narrative is shared by		Christians believe that:	the world began is
	Supreme Being – Brahman –	of Hindus is called	Jews, Christians and	To understand that most	• the Church is part of	common to many
	and that all other deities are	'Sanatana Dharma'	Muslims.	Christians believe that:	God's Kingdom	Worldviews.
	an incarnation/representation	(Eternal Truth), which is		 humans were made for 	• the Holy Spirit is alive	
	of Brahman to help them to	widely known as	To understand that most	relationship with God	and active in the world, as	To know there are a wide
	focus on worship.	Hinduism.	Christians believe that:	 God is the great rescuer, 	well as in the hearts of	range of beliefs about
			 God created the world 	who also came to earth in	individuals and in the	how & why the world
	To know that most Hindus	To know that most Hindus	and all living things and	the person of Jesus, the	Church.	began but also
	believe that every living thing	(Sanatanis) believe in only	has put humanity in	Saviour		common threads within
	has a spark of Brahman	one Supreme Being –	charge of its care	 Jesus' life, death and 	To know that Pentecost is	these beliefs.
	(atman) in it and therefore	Brahman –	 humans are given free 	resurrection enable a new	the birth-day of the	
	that Brahman exists in every	and that every living thing	will	relationship with God for	Church.	To know that some
	living creature.	has a spark of Brahman		all,		people will look to science
		(atman) in it.				



	To know how to recognise a		human choices have led	and are at the centre of	To know that baptism,	to explain how & why life
	range of	To know the impact of	to the fall of all creation	his rescue plan	sharing communion,	in the universe
	deities/avatars/manifestations	this belief on the way	which is the cause of	• through his death, Jesus	worship and service are	Began.
	of Brahman, their consorts	many Hindus (Sanatanis)	suffering	rescued people from sin	signs of membership of	_
	and their attributes.	live, according to the	God will one day make	(atonement)	the Church.	To know that these
		principles of ahimsa.	'all things new' and end all	• in his resurrection, Jesus		different understandings
	To know how religious beliefs		suffering	rescued people from	To understand that the	may or may not include a
	are expressed through	To understand many		death	Church has spread	belief in a divine origin
	features and practices of	Hindus (Sanatanis) try to	To know the 'big Bible	 that this story of 	throughout the world and	for the world.
	worship for Hindus, including	live good lives by doing	story' begins with creation	salvation has an impact on	is enormously diverse,	
	puja.	'dharma' (righteous	and its themes are woven	Christians' lives	expressing the inclusivity	To know different beliefs
		duties) – and that this is	throughout.		of Jesus' message.	about how the world
	To know some stories from	different for different				began and how they can
	sacred writings, the key	people and stages of life.	To understand that			help to shape people's
	beliefs they communicate and		Christian views can differ			worldviews and actions.
	the value they hold for	To understand that	both within and across			
	Hindus.	worship (puja and arti) is a	denominations.			
		duty throughout life.				
	To know that festivals and		To understand that some			
	pilgrimage are ways in which	To know the story of	Christians believe that			
	some Hindus show their	Rama and Sita (the	creation took place over			
	devotion to Brahman.	Ramayana) and what it	seven days but others			
		teaches Hindus	have different beliefs.			
		(Sanatanis) about dharma				
		and how to live.				
Year 6	JUDAISM: What does it mean	CHRISTIANITY: How is	ISLAM: What helps	CHRISTIANITY: What do	CHRISTIANITY: For	THEMATIC: Is life a
	to be part of a	God Three – and	Muslims to live	Christians believe	Christians, what	journey?
	synagogue community?	yet One?	a good life?	about the Messiah – and	difference does it make	
				why is it good	to belong to God's	To understand the idea of
	To know that key beliefs in	To know that most	To know that Islam is a	News?	Kingdom?	a journey is a metaphor
	Judaism are expressed in the	Christians believe:	monotheistic religion.			for life across many
	shema, the first prayer in the	• God is a Trinity – Father,		To know that a prophecy	To know that most	religions and beliefs.
	Torah, which is	Son and Holy Spirit	To know that Allah is	is a message from God.	Christians believe that:	
	also a mitzvot	• God is Three – and yet	eternal, omniscient, and			To understand that
	(commandment).	One – and each is equal	omnipotent.	To understand that most	• they have a new, eternal	everyone's life journey is
	To be see that we set be still	• that each Person of the	Tallor and the tall a leader	Christians believe that:	life in Jesus, who calls	unique, but there are
	To know that most Jewish	Trinity has a distinct	To know that a believer	ancient prophecies in	them to live distinctively	similarities and milestones
	people believe the Torah is	character and purpose,	can approach Allah by	the Old Testament foretell	- 4h-a-, h-a-,	we share.
	law, teaching and guidance	but is still part of the one	praying, and by reciting	the birth, life and death of	• they have a part to play	To your disposition of the extra
	and is the most	God.	the Qur'an.	Jesus	in the work of God who	To understand that a
					calls them to act justly,	person's beliefs can help



important object in the synagogue.

To know what can be found in a synagogue or worn by Jewish people and how items link with key teachings from the Torah and/or to the past.

To know that the synagogue (and the home) is a place of learning, worship and gathering, including to show God praise and to give thanks.

To understand that remembering events and people from the past (e.g. at Yom Kippur) is often commanded by God and helps to shape the identity of the Jewish community.

To understand that most members of synagogue communities live in accordance with mitzvot in the Torah to show commitment to Tzedek (justice), Chessed (loving kindness) and Gemilut Chasadim (doing good deeds) and to strive for Tikun Olam.

To know that this understanding of God is unique to Christianity and is often referred to as a 'mystery'!

To know that symbols are sometimes used to express deep Christian beliefs about the Trinity.

To understand that Jesus the Son and God the Father are with Christians in the Person of the Holy Spirit and that this makes a difference to how many Christians live.

To know that Hadith (sayings of the Prophet, pbuh) guide the way many Muslims live.

To know what the pillars (or duties) of Islam are and how they help many Muslims to have a good life.

To know the purpose of the Two Angels, which are said to sit on either shoulder of a Muslim person.

To know that times of celebrations also help Muslims to live a good life (Eid-ul-Fitr & Eid-ul-Adha).

 Jesus fulfilled many Old Testament prophecies, and because of this, Jesus is the 'Messiah'.

• Jesus himself prophesied his death and resurrection.

To know how the words of Simeon relate to prophecies about the Messiah.

To know what Jesus said about himself & how these relate to many Christians' beliefs about Jesus as the Messiah. love mercy and walk humbly in the world

• the Holy Spirit enables them in this way of living

• God is at work in the world through his Kingdom (i.e. them!)

To understand many Christians, undertake a diverse range of actions in the world in response to new life.

To understand these activities may take place at a personal level, a local level, a national level or a global level.

them to make choices on life's journey.

To understand that our experience on life's journey might confirm or change our beliefs.

To understand that different religions and beliefs (including Buddhism) have different beliefs about the journey of life and about life after death.

To know that a pilgrimage is a special type of journey, often undertaken for spiritual Benefit.

To understand what might help them on their own journey through life.